

**Course Title: Development Practices**

**Course Code. RDS 410**

**Full Marks: 70**

**Paper: VI**

**Pass Marks: 28**

**Year: Third**

**Teaching Hours: 105**

**Course Objectives**

- The objective of this course is to make students familiar with the approaches and strategies of development practices.
- The objective of this course is to make the students well acquainted with the current status and programmes of social services, energy, finance and practices of development adopted in Nepal and the some SAARC countries.

**Contents**

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**Unit-I: Introduction to Development Approaches**

**20**

- 1.1 Community Development Approach
- 1.2 Basic Need Approach
- 1.3 Integrated Rural Development Approach
- 1.4 Right-Based Approach
- 1.5 Rural Livelihood Approach
- 1.6 Doubly Green Revolution
- 1.7 Human Development Approach

**Unit-II. Strategies for Development**

**10**

- 2.1 State Led Strategy
- 2.2 Market Led Strategy
- 2.3 NGO Led Strategy
- 2.4 Community/People Led Strategy

**Unit-III: Institutional Development in Nepal**

**20**

- 3.1 Evolution of Development in Nepal
- 3.2 Integrated Rural Development Programme (IRDP)
- 3.3 Small Farmer Development Programme (SFDP)
- 3.4 Remote Area Development Programme (RADP)

### 3.5 Community Forestry

## **Unit-IV: Social Services in Nepal (Programms and Current Status)**

**15**

4.1 Health

4.2 Nutrition

4.3 Education

4.4 Water and Sanitation

4.5 Social Security Fund

## **Unit-V: Financial Practices in Nepal**

**15**

5.1 History of Growth and development of financial sector in Nepal

5.2 Financial Management

5.3 Sources of Finance

5.4 Role of public and private sector in development (Agriculture and infrastructure)

5.5 Contribution of Cooperative in mobilizing local resources

## **Unit-VI: Technology and Energy**

**15**

6.1 Introduction to Technology and Energy

6.2 Energy and Development in Nepal

6.3 Energy Development Practices in Nepal (Role of AEPC)

6.4 Renewal Energy in Nepal

## **Unit-VII: Experience of Development Practices**

7.1 Bangladesh (Micro credit)

7.2 Bhutan (Chukha Project)

7.3 India (Green Revolution /Amul Dairy)

7.4 Pakistan (Aghakhan)

7.5 China (Green Development)

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